

Immunizations for Persons with HIV: Recent Updates

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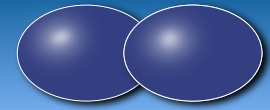
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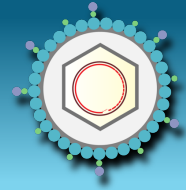


New Immunization Recommendations for Persons with HIV

Pneumococcal



Hepatitis B Virus (HBV)



Herpes zoster (shingles)



Pneumococcal Immunization

Pneumococcal Vaccines

Polysaccharide Vaccine



PPSV23 (*Pneumovax 23*)

Conjugate Vaccines

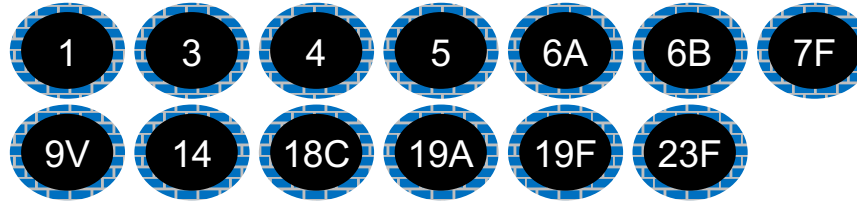


PCV13 (*Prevnar-13*)
PCV15 (*Vaxneuvance*)
PCV20 (*Prevnar-20*)

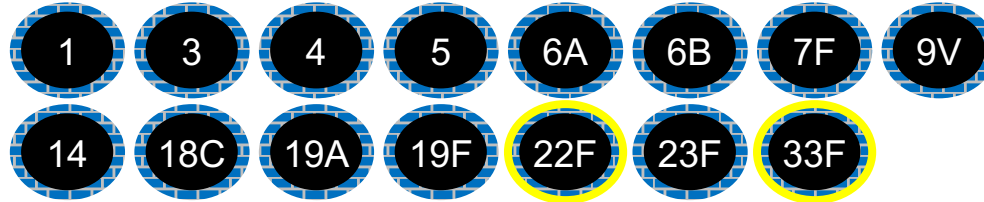


Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine (PCV-13)

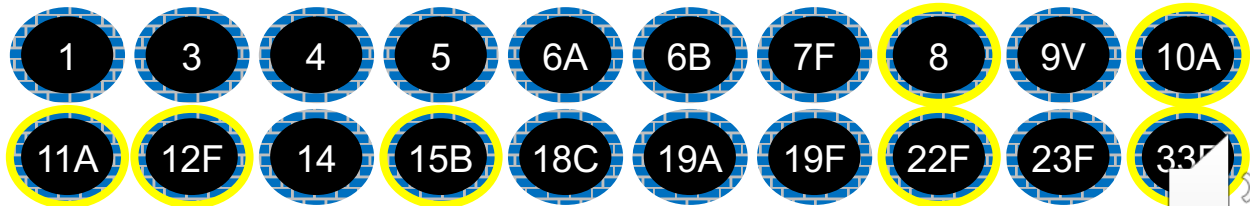
PCV13 Serotypes



PCV15 Serotypes



PCV20 Serotypes



Pneumococcal Immunization Recommendations for Pneumococcal Vaccine-Naïve Adults with HIV

Pneumococcal Vaccine-Naïve Adults

PCV-15
(Vaxneuvance)

≥ 8 weeks

PPSV23
(Pneumovax)

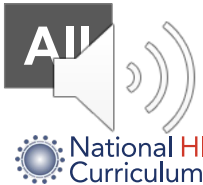
All

or

PCV20
(Pevnar 20)

All

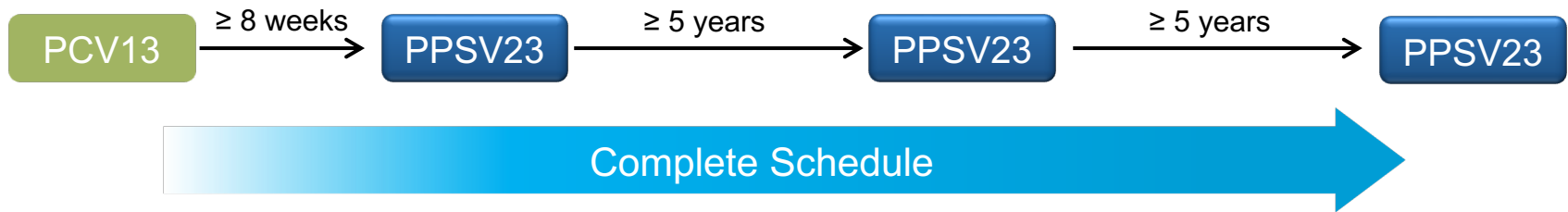
Administer PCV (15 or 20) to PWH, on ART with CD4 count >50 cells/mm³.



What do you do if you have already started the pneumococcal vaccine series with PCV13?

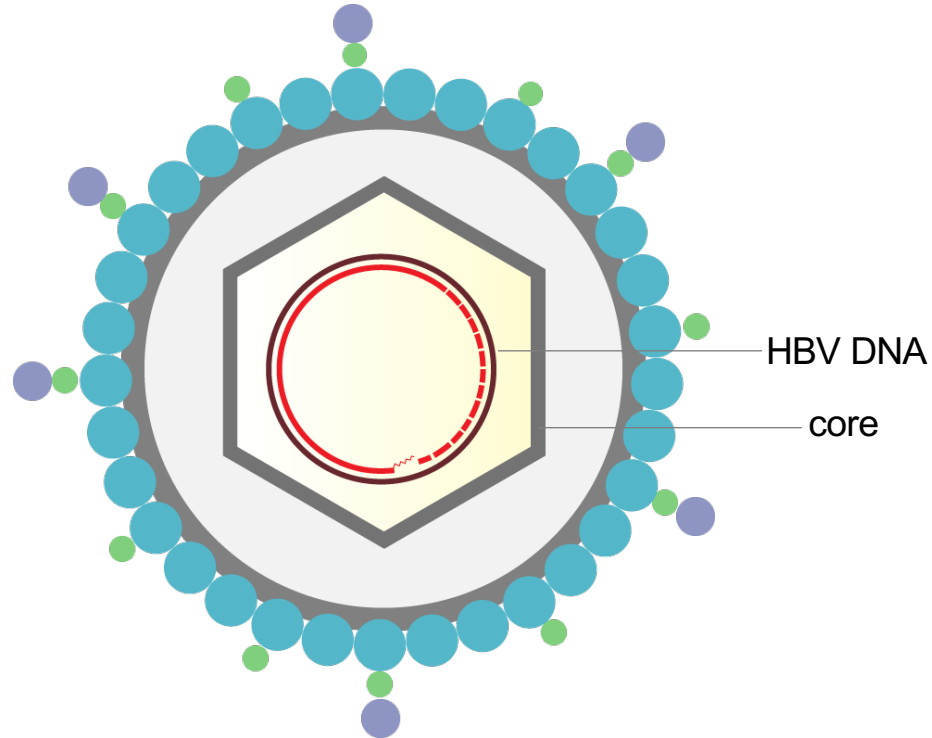
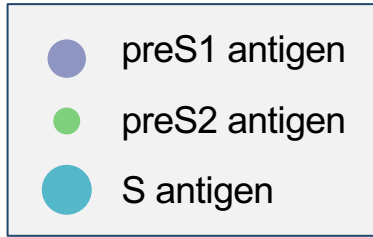
Prior Receipt of PCV13 without Completing Vaccine Schedule*

≥ Age 65



Hepatitis B Immunization

Hepatitis B Virus Surface Proteins



Recombinant Hepatitis B Vaccines

Old (Single Antigen)

Aluminum Adjuvant

S Antigen



rHBsAg (*Recombivax-HB*)
rHBsAg (*Engerix-B*)

Newer (Single Antigen)

CpG1018 Adjuvant

S Antigen



CpG1018 Adjuvant

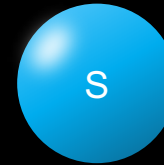


HBsAg-CpG1018 (*Heplisav-B*)

New (Triple Antigen)

Aluminum Adjuvant

S Antigen



pre-S1
Antigen



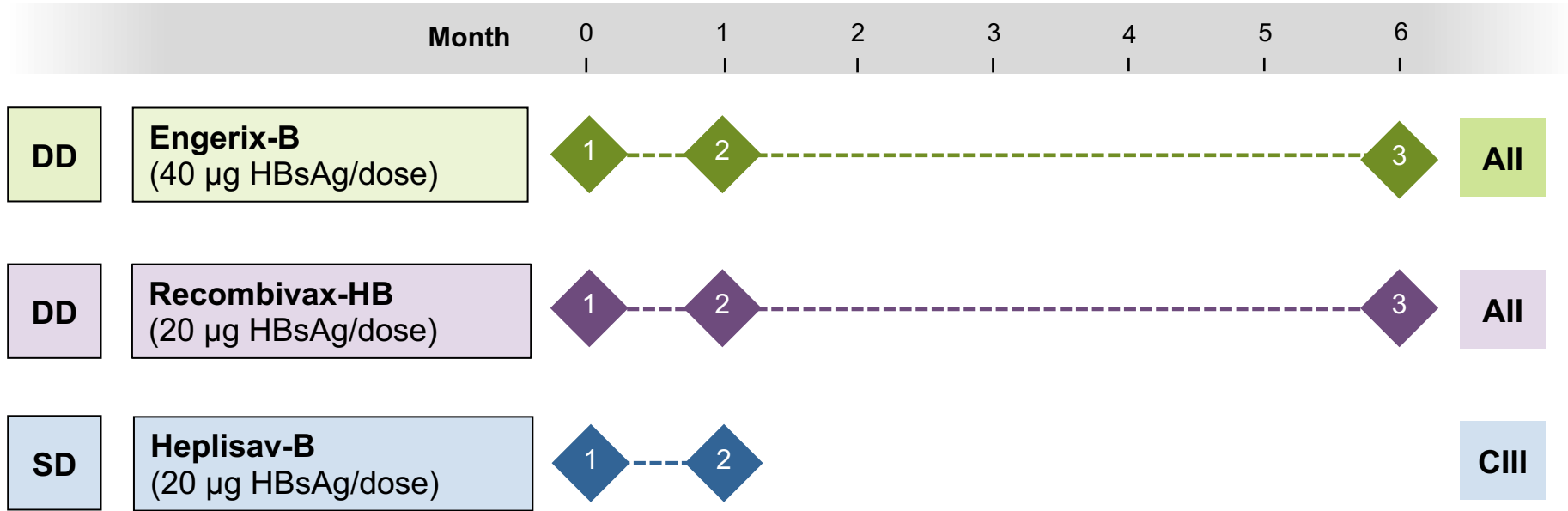
pre-S2
Antigen



3-AgHB (*PreHevbrio*)

New Hepatitis B Vaccine Recommendations in Persons with HIV

Hepatitis B Immunization In Persons with HIV

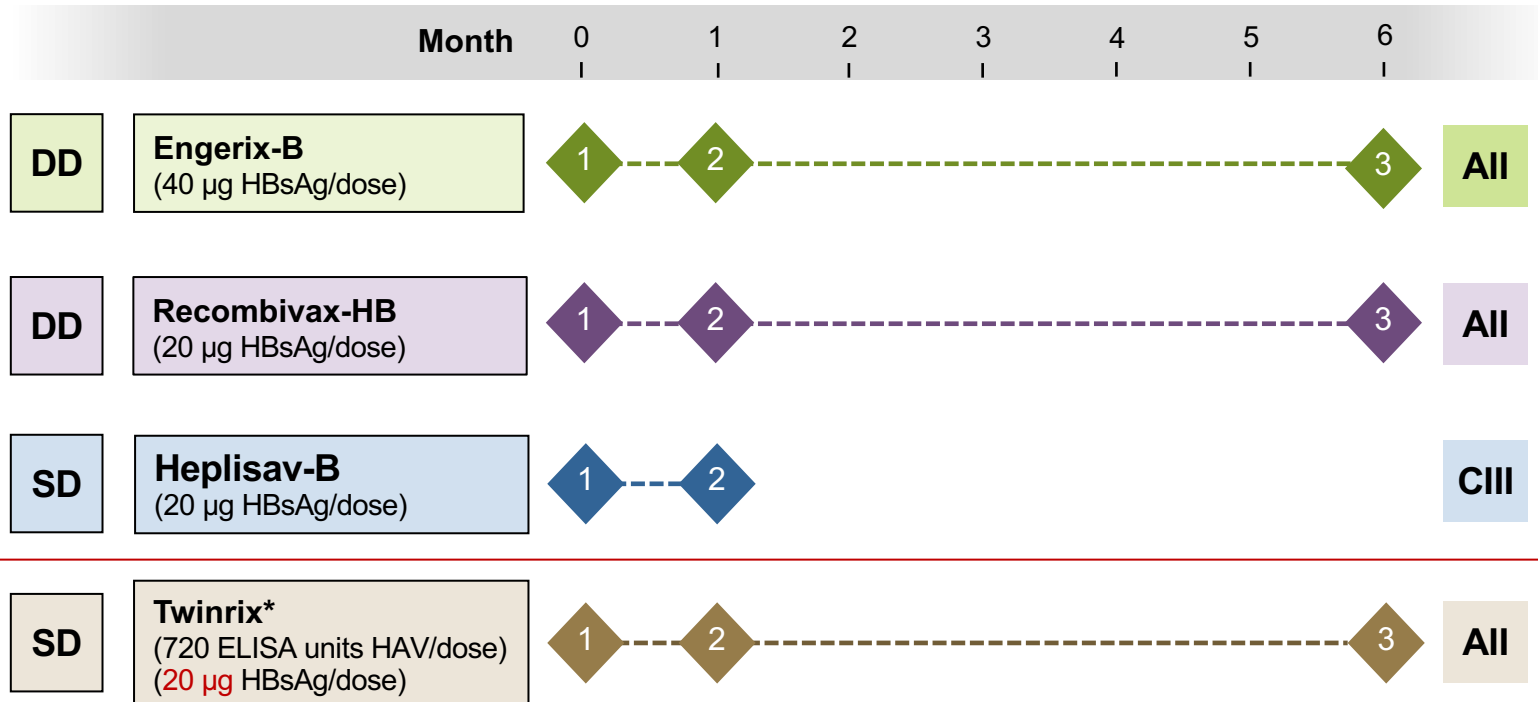


SD = standard dose; **DD** = double dose

Source: Opportunistic Infections Guidelines. September 7, 2022.



Hepatitis B Immunization In Persons with HIV



*Combined hepatitis A and B vaccine, with same components used in *Havrix* (HAV vaccine) and *Enderix-B* (Hepatitis B vaccine)

SD = standard dose; **DD** = double dose

Should you defer starting the series in persons with HIV and a low CD4 cell count?

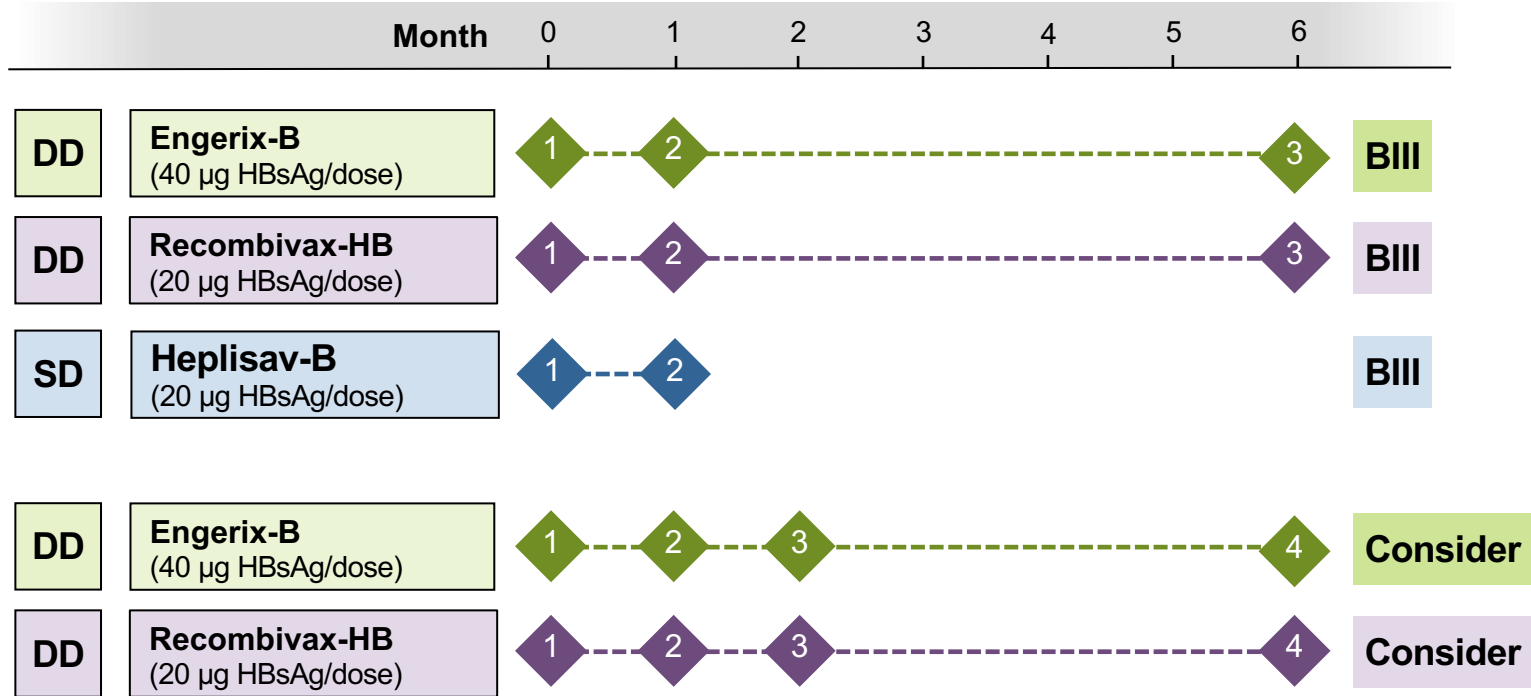
Timing of Hepatitis B Vaccination

Although vaccine response is better in patients with CD4 >350 cells/mm³, vaccination **should not be deferred** in patients with a lower CD4 count because some people with CD4 <350 cells/mm³ do respond to vaccination **(All)**.

How to Manage HBV Vaccine Non-Responders?

Adult Opportunistic Infections Guidelines

Recommendations for Hepatitis B Vaccine Non-Responders In Persons with HIV



SD = standard dose; **DD** = double dose

Varicella Zoster Immunization

Zoster Vaccines

OLD

Attenuated VZV

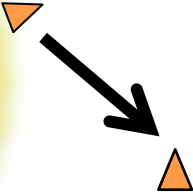


Zoster Vaccine Live (ZVL): Zostavax

NEW

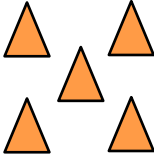


Varicella-Zoster Virus

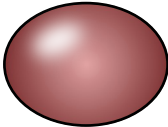


Glycoprotein E

AS01_B Adjuvant



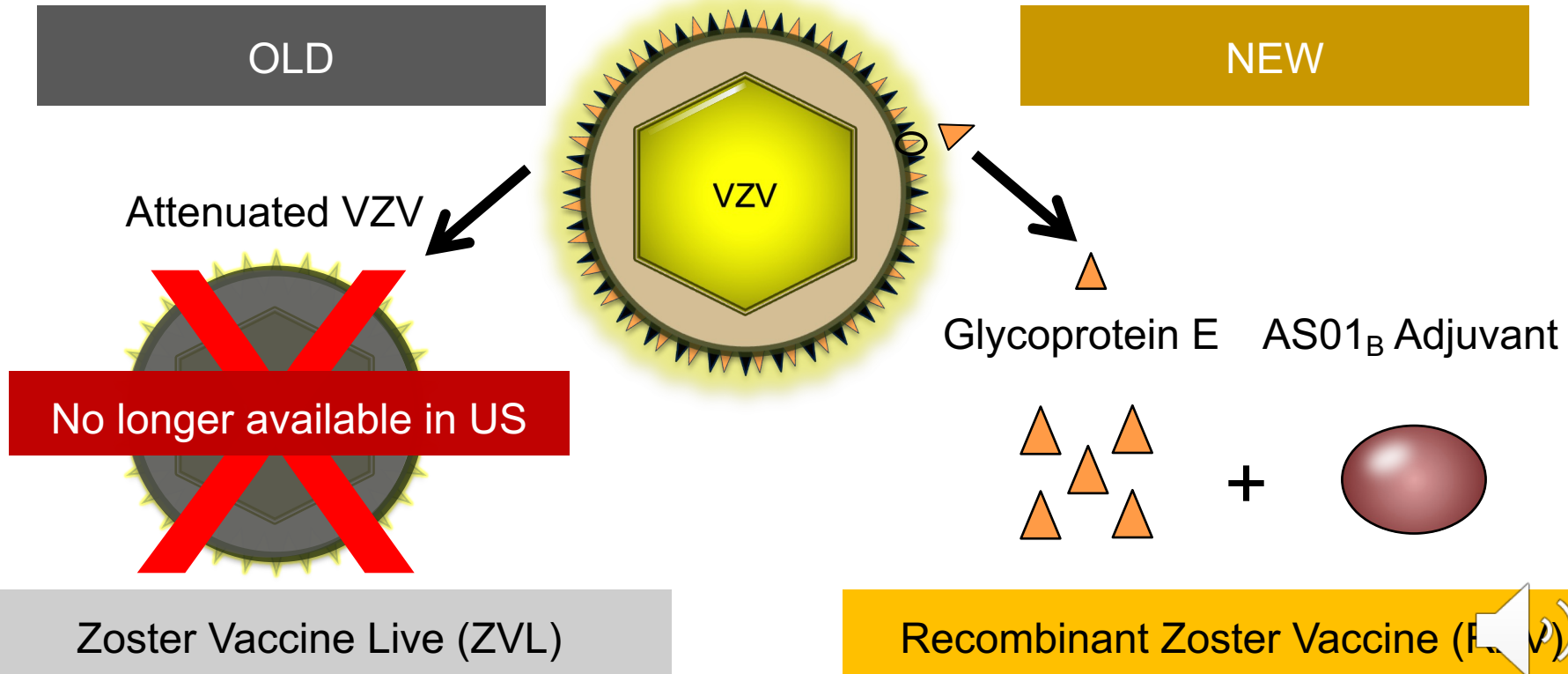
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Recombinant Zoster Vaccine (RZV): Shingles

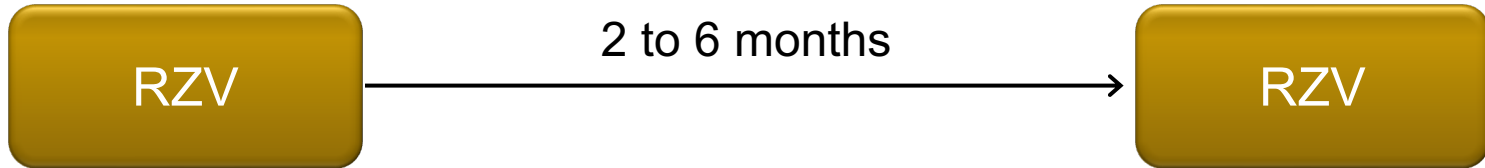
Illustration: David H. Spach, MD

Zoster Vaccines



Recombinant Zoster Vaccine (RZV) in Persons with HIV

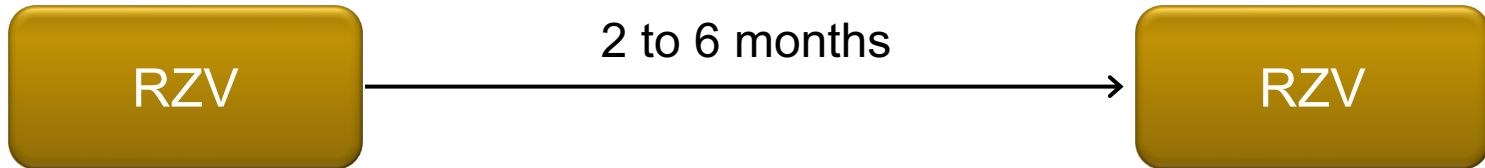
Zoster Vaccine in Persons with HIV



Give 2 Doses to Persons with HIV Age ≥ 18 Years (**AIII**)

Recombinant Zoster Vaccine (RZV) in Persons with HIV

Zoster Vaccine in Persons with HIV

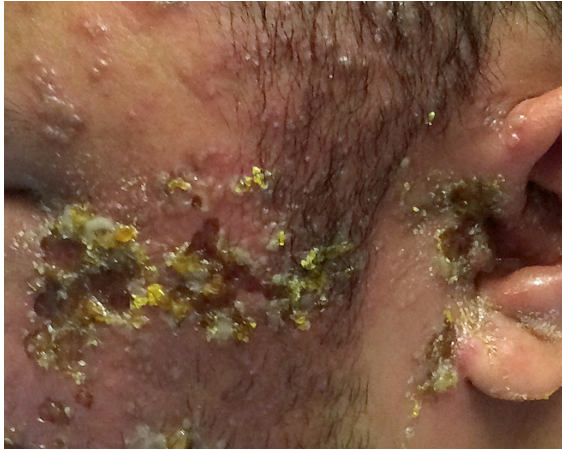


Give 2 Doses to Persons with HIV Age ≥ 18 Years (**AIII**)

There are no CD4 restrictions for giving RZV but consider delaying vaccination until the patient is virologically suppressed on ART (CIII) or until the CD4 count >200 cells/mm³ to ensure a robust vaccine response (CIII).

Should you give zoster vaccine if a person has shingles?

Recombinant Zoster Vaccine (RZV) in Persons with HIV



“Do not give RZV (*Shingrix*) during an acute episode of herpes zoster” (**AIII**).

Opportunistic Infections Guidelines. September 7, 2022.

Should you give the RZV vaccine if a person previously received ZVL?

Recombinant Zoster Vaccine (RZV) in Persons with HIV



“Those who previously received ZVL should be revaccinated with RZV.”

Immunizations for Persons with HIV: Key Updates

- New simplified pneumococcal vaccine schedule (1 and done or 1 +1)
- New HBV vaccine recommendation (double-dose, 3 doses)
- Administer zoster vaccine for all adults ≥ 18 years of age

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