

Lopinavir (ABT-378) + Ritonavir + Stavudine + Lamivudine  
**M97-720 Trial**

# Lopinavir (ABT-378) + Ritonavir + NRTIs in Treatment-Naïve M97-720: Study Design

## Study Design: M97-720

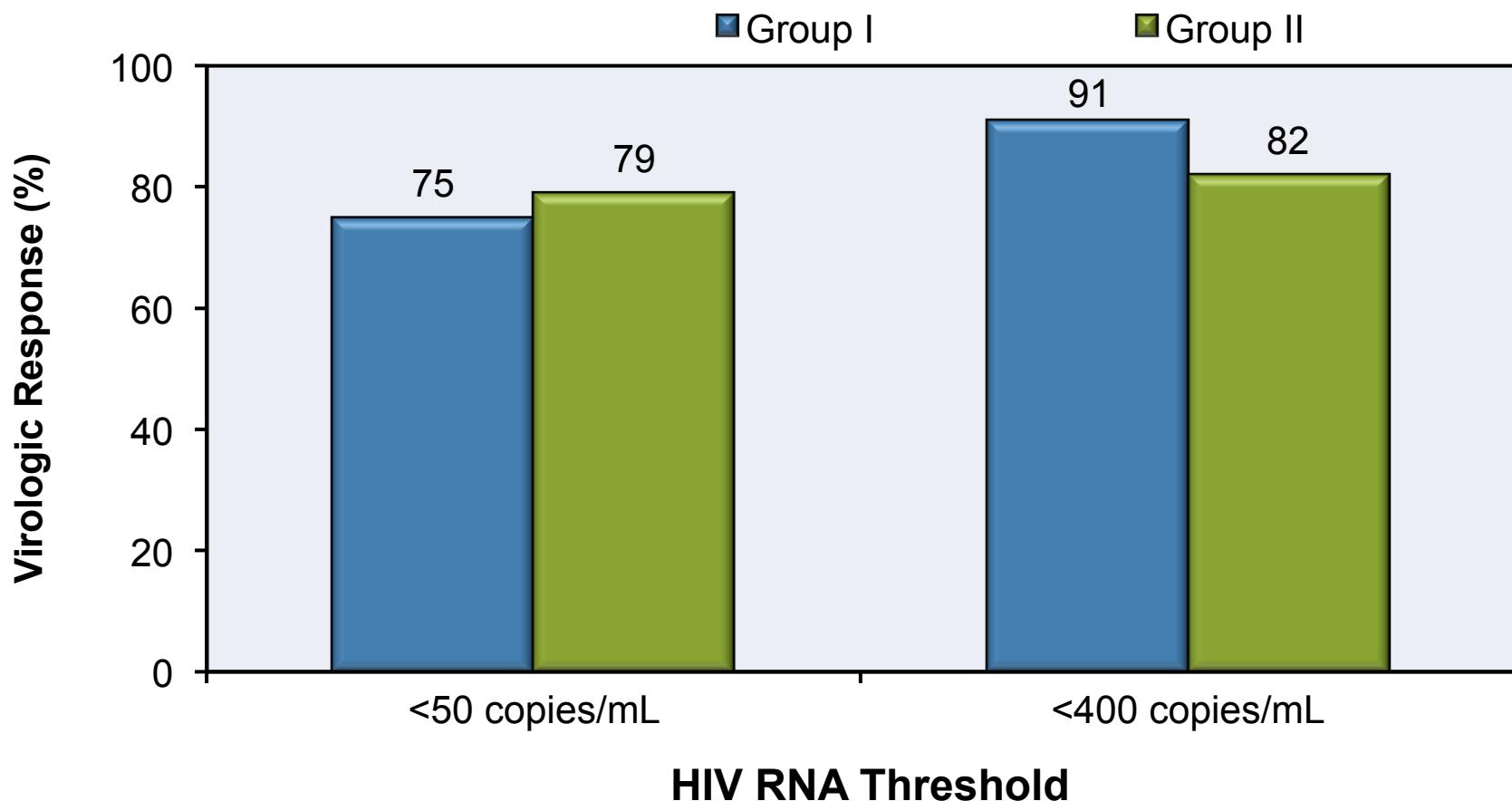
- Background:** Prospective, randomized, double-blind phase I/II study to evaluate the safety and efficacy of various doses of lopinavir and ritonavir in combination with stavudine and lamivudine in treatment-naïve patients with HIV infection
- Inclusion Criteria (n = 100)**
  - Age  $\geq 18$
  - Antiretroviral-naïve
  - HIV RNA >5000 copies/mL
- Treatment Arms**
  - Lopinavir-ritonavir 200/100 mg BID or 400/100 mg BID x 3 weeks, then with stavudine + lamivudine BID
  - Lopinavir-ritonavir 400/100 mg BID or 400/200 mg BID + stavudine + lamivudine
  - After 48 weeks, lopinavir-ritonavir dosed open-label at 400/100 mg BID + stavudine + lamivudine

*Group I*  
**LPV/r 200/100 mg BID or  
400/100 mg BID, + d4t/3TC  
added at week 3**  
(n = 32)

*Group II*  
**LPV/r 400/100 mg BID or  
400/200 mg BID, + d4T/3TC**  
(n = 68)

# Lopinavir (ABT-378) + Ritonavir + NRTIs in Treatment-Naïve M97-720: Results

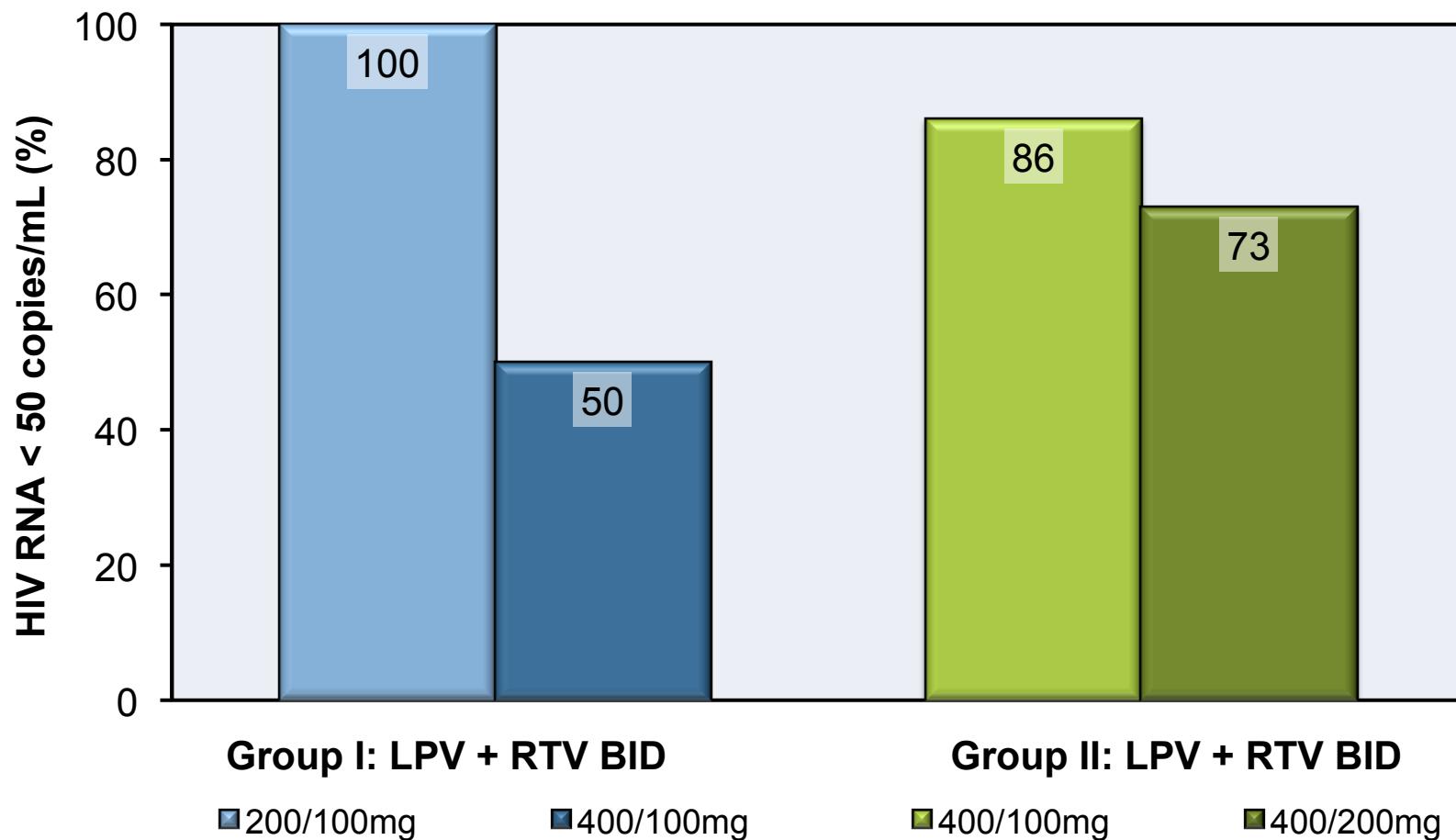
Week 48: Virologic Response (ITT, Missing=Failure), overall group results



Source: Murphy RL, et al. AIDS. 2001;15:F1-9.

# Lopinavir (ABT-378) + Ritonavir + NRTIs in Treatment-Naïve M97-720: Results

Week 48: Virologic Response (ITT, M=F), by ABT-378 dose arm



Source: Murphy RL, et al. AIDS. 2001;15:F1-9.

# Lopinavir (ABT-378) + Ritonavir + NRTIs in Treatment-Naïve M97-720: Results

## Most Common Adverse Events (occurring in $\geq 5\%$ of patients overall by week 48)

Adverse event	Group I: LPV-RTV 200/100mg BID (n = 16)	Group I: LPV-RTV 400/100mg BID (n = 16)	Group II: LPV-RTV 400/100mg BID (n=35)	Group II: LPV-RTV 400/200mg BID (n=33)
Nausea	13%	0%	9%	30%
Diarrhea	13%	25%	17%	24%
Abnormal stools	19%	19%	6%	0%
Vomiting	6%	0%	0%	12%
Asthenia	6%	13%	6%	6%
Headache	6%	13%	6%	6%
Triglycerides (>750mg/dL)	19%	6%	6%	15%
Total cholesterol (>300mg/dL)	13%	6%	6%	15%
AST or ALT > 5x ULN	0%	0%	20%	3%

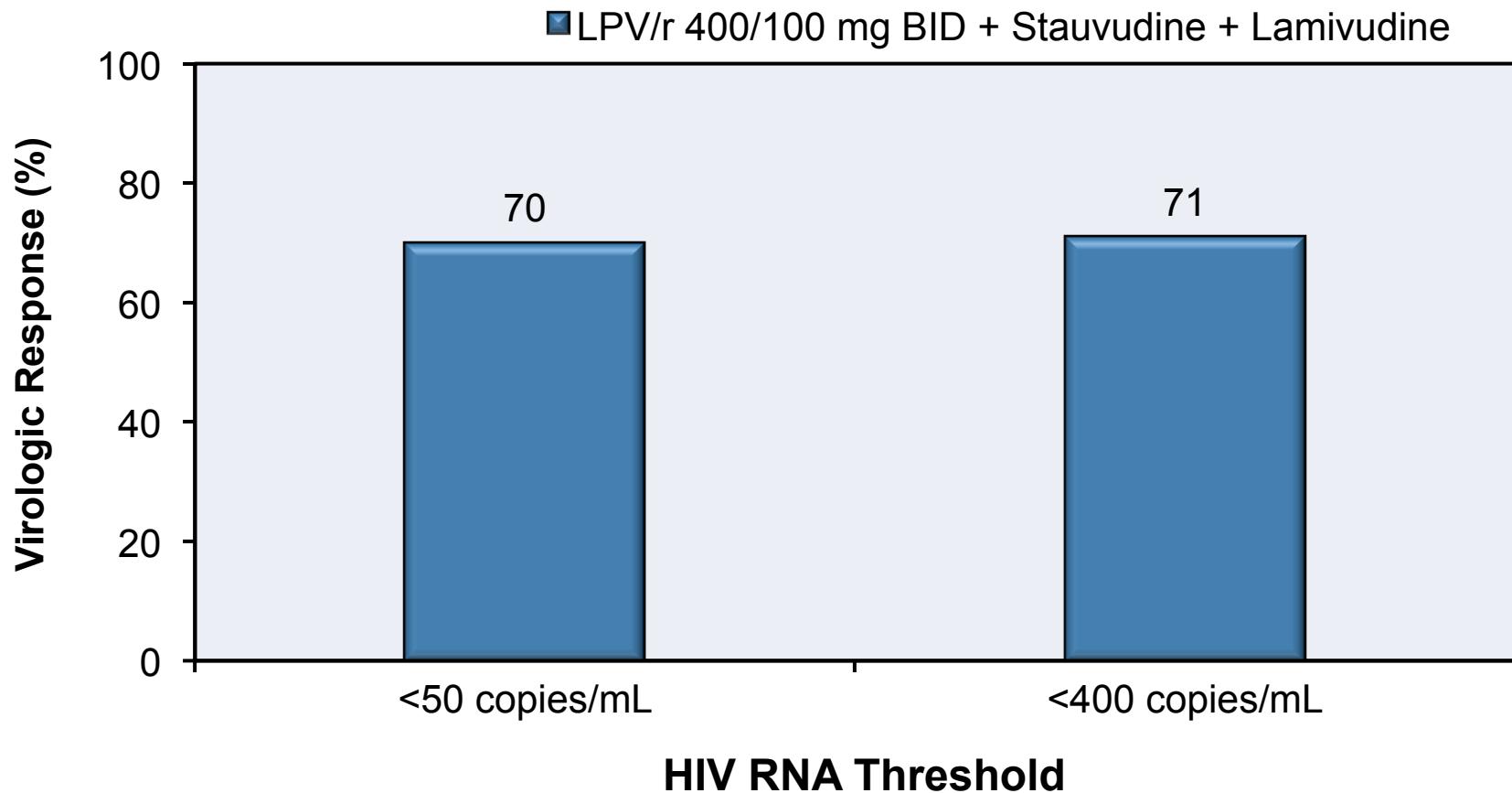
Source: Murphy RL, et al. AIDS. 2001;15:F1-9.

# Lopinavir (ABT-378) + Ritonavir + NRTIs in Treatment-Naïve M97-720: Conclusions

**Conclusions:** “ABT-378 is a potent, well-tolerated protease inhibitor. The activity and durable suppression of HIV-1 observed in this study is probably attributable to the observed tolerability profile and the achievement of high ABT-378 plasma concentrations.”

# Lopinavir (ABT-378) + Ritonavir + NRTIs in Treatment-Naïve M97-720: Results at 4-year Follow-up

Week 204: Virologic Response (ITT, Missing=Failure)



Source: Hicks C, et al. AIDS. 2004;18:775-9.

# Acknowledgment

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*The content in this slide set does not represent the official views of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources & Services Administration.*

